# MATERETSKY FINANCIAL GROUP

# ADV Part 2A, Appendix 1 Wrap Fee Program Brochure Dated: March 22, 2022

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This wrap fee program brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Materetsky Financial Group, Inc. (dba Materetsky Financial Group) ("Registrant"). If you have any questions about the contents of this brochure, please contact us at 561-735-9227. The information in this brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or by any state securities authority.

Additional information about Registrant also is available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov.

References herein to Registrant as a "registered investment adviser" or any reference to being "registered" does not imply a certain level of skill or training.

# **Item 2 Material Changes**

There has been one material change made to Registrant's Wrap Fee Program Brochure since its most recent Other-Than-Annual Amendment filing on August 25, 2021.

• Item 4 – Added disclosure regarding the risks and conflicts of interests associated with borrowing against assets.

# **Item 3** Table of Contents

Item 1	Cover Page	1
	Material Changes	
	Table of Contents.	
Item 4	Services, Fees and Compensation	
Item 5	Account Requirements and Types of Clients	
	Portfolio Manager Selection and Evaluation	
	Client Information Provided to Portfolio Managers	
	Client Contact with Portfolio Managers	
	Additional Information	

## Item 4 Services, Fees and Compensation

#### A. MATERETSKY FINANCIAL GROUP WRAP FEE PROGRAM

The Registrant provides investment management services on a wrap fee basis in accordance with the Registrant's investment management wrap fee program (the "Program") Under the Program, the Registrant is able to offer participants non-discretionary investment management services, for a single specified annual Program fee, inclusive of trade execution (excluding mark-ups and mark-downs), custody, reporting, and investment management fees. All prospective Program participants should read both the Registrant's Brochure and this Wrap Fee Program Brochure, and ask any corresponding questions that they may have, prior to participation in the Program.

Registrant's negotiable annual Program fee shall generally be based upon a percentage (%) of the market value and type of assets placed under Registrant's management, between 0.50% and 1.40%. Fees shall vary depending upon various objective and subjective factors, including but not limited to: the amount of assets to be managed; personal and familial relationships; account composition; the scope and complexity of the engagement; the anticipated number of meetings and servicing needs; related accounts; future earning capacity; anticipated future additional assets; the professional(s) rendering the service(s); negotiations with the client; prior fee schedules; and competition. As a result of these factors, similarly situated clients could pay different fees, and the services to be provided by the Registrant to any particular client could be available from other advisers at lower fees. Since the Registrant's representative shall receive a portion of the advisory fee charged to the client, a material conflict of interest arises, because an increase in the management fee paid by the client may result in increased compensation received by the Registrant's representative. Registrant's Chief Compliance Officer, Ira Materetsky, remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding the above fee disparity, impact on account performance, and conflict of interest.

To the extent specifically requested by a client, the Registrant generally provides financial planning and/or consulting services (including investment and non-investment related matters, including estate planning, insurance planning, etc.) inclusive of the Program fee. In the event that the client requires extraordinary planning and/or consultation services (to be determined in the sole discretion of the Registrant), the Registrant may determine to charge for such additional services, the dollar amount of which shall be set forth in a separate written notice to the client. Registrant believes that it is important for the client to address financial planning issues on an ongoing basis. Registrant's Program fee, as set forth at Item 5 below, will remain the same whether or not the client determines to address financial planning issues with Registrant. Please Note: The Registrant does not serve as an attorney or accountant, and no portion of our services should be construed as legal or accounting services. Accordingly, we do not prepare estate planning documents or tax returns. If requested by the client, Registrant may recommend the services of other professionals for implementation purposes, including the services of the Registrant's representatives, in their individual capacities, as licensed insurance agents or as registered representatives of Private Client Services ("PCS"). The client is under no obligation to engage the services of any such recommended professional. The client retains absolute discretion over all such implementation decisions and is free to accept or reject any recommendation from the Registrant. Moreover, it remains the client's responsibility to promptly notify the Registrant if there is ever any change in the client's financial situation or investment objectives for the purpose of reviewing/evaluating/revising Registrant's previous recommendations and/or services. Please Note: If the client engages any

professional, recommended or otherwise, and a dispute arises thereafter relative to such engagement, the client agrees to seek recourse exclusively from the engaged professional. At all times, the engaged licensed professional(s), and not Registrant, shall be responsible for the quality and competency of the services provided.

<u>Fee Calculation</u>: The fee is not charged on the basis of a share of capital gains upon or capital appreciation of any portion of the funds of an advisory client, pursuant to Section 205(a)(1) of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, as amended (hereinafter the "Act").

<u>Fee Dispersion</u>. Registrant, in its discretion, may charge a lesser investment advisory fee, charge a flat fee, waive its fee entirely, or charge fee on a different interval, based upon certain criteria (i.e. anticipated future earning capacity, anticipated future additional assets, dollar amount of assets to be managed, related accounts, account composition, complexity of the engagement, anticipated services to be rendered, grandfathered fee schedules, employees and family members, courtesy accounts, competition, negotiations with client, etc.). <u>Please Note</u>: As result of the above, similarly situated clients could pay different fees. In addition, similar advisory services may be available from other investment advisers for similar or lower fees. <u>ANY QUESTIONS</u>: Registrant's Chief Compliance Officer, Ira Materetsky, remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding advisory fees

<u>Fee Payment</u>: Clients will be charged in advance at the beginning of each calendar quarter based upon the value (market value or fair market value in the absence of market value), of the client's account at the end of the previous quarter. Fees are prorated for accounts opened during the quarter. An additional fee for the current quarter may be assessed if assets are deposited after the beginning of the quarter, prorated based on the number of calendar days remaining in the quarter during which the service will be in effect. No portion of the fee will be credited to the client for the current calendar quarter should any withdrawals from the portfolio occurring in the same calendar quarter.

#### **MISCELLANEOUS**

<u>Client Responsibilities</u>: In performing any of its services, the Registrant shall not be required to verify any information received from the client or from the client's other professionals and is expressly authorized to rely thereon. Furthermore, unless the client indicates to the contrary in the client's Investment Objective Confirmation letter, the Registrant shall assume that there are no restrictions on its services, other than to manage the account in accordance with the client's designated investment objective. Moreover, it remains each client's responsibility to promptly notify the Registrant if there is ever any change in their financial situation or investment objectives for the purpose of revising the Registrant's previous recommendations or services.

<u>Please Note: Investment Performance</u>: As a condition to participating in the Program, the participant **must** accept that past performance may not be indicative of future results, and understand that the future performance of any specific investment or investment strategy (**including** the investments and/or investment strategies purchased and/or undertaken by the Registrant) **may not**: (1) achieve their intended objective; (2) be profitable; or, (3) equal historical performance level(s) or any other performance level(s).

B. Participation in the Program may cost more or less than purchasing such services separately. Also, the Program fee charged by Registrant for participation in the Program

may be higher or lower than those charged by other sponsors of comparable wrap fee programs.

Depending upon the percentage wrap-fee charged by the Registrant, the amount of portfolio activity in the client's account, and the value of custodial and other services provided, the wrap fee may or may not exceed the aggregate cost of such services if they were to be provided separately and/or if the Registrant were to negotiate transaction fees and seek best price and execution of transactions for the client's account. However, the Registrant only offers its investment advisory services on a wrap fee basis. **Conflict of Interest:** Because wrap program transaction fees and/or commissions are being paid by Registrant to the account custodian/broker-dealer, Registrant has an economic incentive to minimize the number of trades in the client's account. **ANY QUESTIONS:** Registrant's Chief Compliance Officer, Ira Materetsky, remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding a wrap fee arrangement and the corresponding conflict of interest a wrap fee arrangement creates.

- C. The Program's wrap fee <u>does not</u> include certain charges and administrative fees, including, but not limited to, transaction charges (including mark-ups and mark-downs) resulting from trades effected through or with a broker-dealer other than *Pershing*, transfer taxes, odd lot differentials, exchange fees, interest charges, American Depository Receipt agency processing fees, and any charges, taxes or other fees mandated by any federal, state or other applicable law or otherwise agreed to with regard to client accounts. Such fees and expenses are in addition to the Program's wrap fee.
- D. Registrant's related persons who recommend the Materetsky Financial Group Wrap Fee program to clients do not receive compensation as a result of a client's participation in the wrap fee program.

## Item 5 Account Requirements and Types of Clients

The Registrant's clients shall generally include individuals, high net worth individuals, retirement plans, and charitable organizations. In general, Registrant requires a minimum of \$250,000 to open and maintain an advisory account. At Registrant's discretion, we may waive this minimum account size. For example, we may waive the minimum if you appear to have significant potential for increasing your assets under our management. We may also combine account values for you and your minor children, joint accounts with your spouse, and other types of related accounts to meet the stated minimum. Additionally, Registrant, in its discretion, may charge a lesser investment advisory fee, charge a flat fee, waive its fee entirely, or charge fee on a different interval, based upon certain criteria (i.e. anticipated future earning capacity, anticipated future additional assets, dollar amount of assets to be managed, related accounts, account composition, complexity of the engagement, anticipated services to be rendered, grandfathered fee schedules, employees and family members, courtesy accounts, competition, negotiations with client, etc.). Please Note: As result of the above, similarly situated clients could pay different fees. In addition, similar advisory services may be available from other investment advisers for similar or lower fees.

# Item 6 Portfolio Manager Selection and Evaluation

- A. The Registrant acts as the portfolio manager for the Program. Inasmuch as the execution costs for transactions effected in the client account will be paid by the Registrant, a potential conflict of interest arises in that the Registrant may have a disincentive to trade securities in the client account. In addition, the amount of compensation received by the Registrant as a result of the client's participation in the Program may be more than what the Registrant would receive if the client paid separately for investment advice, brokerage and other services. ANY QUESTIONS: Registrant's Chief Compliance Officer, Ira Materetsky, remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding a wrap fee arrangement and the corresponding conflict of interest a wrap fee arrangement creates.
- B. As discussed below, the Registrant offers to its clients (individuals, high net worth individuals, retirement plans, and charitable organizations) investment advisory services on a non-discretionary wrap fee basis and, to the extent specifically requested by a client, financial planning and related consulting services. Registrant also provides retirement plan consulting services to qualified retirement plans and their participants.

#### ADVISORY BUSINESS SERVICES

The Registrant provides investment management services on a wrap fee basis in accordance with the Registrant's investment management Program. Under the Program, the Registrant is able to offer participants non-discretionary investment management services, for a single specified annual Program fee, inclusive of trade execution (excluding mark-ups and mark-downs), custody, reporting, and investment management fees. All prospective Program participants should read both the Registrant's Brochure and this Wrap Fee Program Brochure, and ask any corresponding questions that they may have, prior to participation in the Program.

#### FINANCIAL PLANNING AND CONSULTING SERVICES

To the extent specifically requested by a client, the Registrant generally provides financial planning and/or consulting services (including investment and non-investment related matters, including, e.g., estate planning, insurance planning, etc.) inclusive of the Program fee. Please Note: The Registrant does not serve as an attorney or accountant, and no portion of our services should be construed as legal or accounting services. Accordingly, we do not prepare estate planning documents or tax returns. If requested by the client, Registrant may recommend the services of other professionals for implementation purposes, including the services of the Registrant's representatives, in their individual capacities, as licensed insurance agents or as registered representatives of Private Client Services ("PCS"). The client is under no obligation to engage the services of any such recommended professional. The client retains absolute discretion over all such implementation decisions and is free to accept or reject any recommendation from the Registrant. Moreover, it remains the client's responsibility to promptly notify the Registrant if there is ever any change in the client's financial situation or investment objectives for the purpose of reviewing/evaluating/revising Registrant's previous recommendations and/or services. Please Note: If the client engages any professional, recommended or otherwise, and a dispute arises thereafter relative to such engagement, the client agrees to seek recourse exclusively from the engaged professional. At all times, the engaged licensed professional(s), and not Registrant, shall be responsible for the quality and competency of the services provided.

#### RETIREMENT PLAN CONSULTING

#### 1. Participant Directed Retirement Plans.

Registrant may also provide investment advisory and consulting services to participant directed retirement plans pursuant to the terms and conditions of a Retirement Plan Services Agreement between Registrant and the Plan which will include any compensation to be paid to the Registrant. For such engagements, Registrant shall assist the Plan sponsor with the selection of an investment platform from which Plan participants shall make their respective investment choices (which may include investment strategies devised and managed by Registrant), and, to the extent engaged to do so, may also provide corresponding education to assist the participants with their decision making process. Personalized investment advice will not be provided to Plan participants regarding their plan assets.

#### 2. Client Retirement Plan Assets.

If requested to do so, Registrant shall provide investment advisory services relative to 401(k) plan assets maintained by the client in conjunction with the retirement plan established by the client's employer. In such event, Registrant shall allocate (or recommend that the client allocate) the retirement account assets among the investment options available on the 401(k) platform. Registrant's ability shall be limited to the allocation of the assets among the investment alternatives available through the plan. Registrant will not receive any communications from the plan sponsor or custodian, and it shall remain the client's exclusive obligation to notify Registrant of any changes in investment alternatives, restrictions, etc. pertaining to the retirement account. Unless expressly indicated by the Registrant to the contrary, in writing, the client's 401(k) plan assets shall be included as assets under management for purposes of Registrant calculating its advisory fee.

#### **MISCELLANEOUS**

Non-Investment Consulting/Implementation Services. To the extent requested by the client, the Registrant may provide consulting services regarding non-investment related matters, such as estate planning, tax planning, insurance, etc. Neither the Registrant, nor any of its representatives, serves as an attorney or accountant, and no portion of the Registrant's services should be construed as same. Accordingly, Registrant does not prepare estate planning documents or tax returns. To the extent requested by a client, the Registrant may recommend the services of other professionals for certain non-investment implementation purposes (i.e. attorneys, accountants, insurance agents, etc.), including representatives of the Registrant in their separate registered and/or licensed capacities as discussed below, including corresponding conflicts of interest. The client is under no obligation to engage the services of any such recommended professional. The client retains absolute discretion over all such implementation decisions and is free to accept or reject any recommendation from the Registrant. Please Note: If the client engages any professional, recommended or otherwise, and a dispute arises thereafter relative to such engagement, the client agrees to seek recourse exclusively from the engaged professional. At all times, the engaged licensed professional(s), and not Registrant, shall be responsible for the quality and competency of the services provided. Please Also Note: It remains the client's responsibility to promptly notify the Registrant if there is ever any change in his/her/its financial situation or investment objectives for the purpose of reviewing/evaluating/revising Registrant's previous recommendations and/or services. **Please Further Note**. Registrant believes that it is important for the client to address financial planning issues on an ongoing basis. Registrant's advisory fee will remain the same regardless of whether or not the client determines to address financial planning issues with the Registrant.

Non-Discretionary Service Limitations. Clients that determine to engage Registrant on a non-discretionary investment advisory basis must be willing to accept that Registrant cannot effect any account transactions without obtaining prior consent to such transaction(s) from the client. Thus, in the event that Registrant would like to make a transaction for a client's account (including in the event of an individual holding or general market correction), and the client is unavailable, the Registrant will be unable to effect the account transaction(s) without first obtaining the client's consent.

Retirement Plan Rollovers - No Obligation / Conflict of Interest. A client or prospective client leaving an employer typically has four options regarding an existing retirement plan (and may engage in a combination of these options): (i) leave the money in the former employer's plan, if permitted, (ii) roll over the assets to the new employer's plan, if one is available and rollovers are permitted, (iii) roll over to an Individual Retirement Account ("IRA"), or (iv) cash out the account value (which could, depending upon the client's age, result in adverse tax consequences). If Registrant recommends that a client roll over their retirement plan assets into an account to be managed by Registrant, such a recommendation creates a conflict of interest if Registrant will earn a new (or increase its current) advisory fee as a result of the rollover. Whether Registrant provides a recommendation as to whether a client should engage in a rollover or not, Registrant is acting as a fiduciary within the meaning of Title I of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act and/or the Internal Revenue Code, as applicable, which are laws governing retirement accounts. No client is under any obligation to roll over retirement plan assets to an account managed by the Registrant. The Registrant's Chief Compliance Officer, Ira Materetsky, remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding retirement plan rollovers.

Please Note – Use of Mutual Funds and Exchange Traded Funds: While Registrant may allocate investment assets to mutual funds and exchange traded funds ("ETFs") that are not available directly to the public, Registrant may also allocate investment assets to publicly-available mutual funds and ETFs that the client could purchase without engaging Registrant as an investment adviser. However, if a client or prospective client determines to purchase publicly-available mutual funds or ETFs without engaging Registrant as an investment adviser, the client or prospective client would not receive the benefit of our initial and ongoing investment advisory services with respect to management of the asset. Separate Fees: All mutual funds (and exchange traded funds) impose fees at the fund level (e.g. management fees and other fund expenses). All fund fees are separate from, and in addition to, Registrant's wealth management fee as described below. Registrant's Chief Compliance Officer, Ira Materetsky, remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding the above.

<u>Cash Positions</u>. Registrant treats cash as an asset class. As such, all cash positions (money markets, etc.) shall be included as part of assets under management for purposes of calculating the Registrant's advisory fee. At any specific point in time, depending upon perceived or anticipated market conditions/events (there being **no guarantee** that such anticipated market conditions/events will occur), the Registrant may maintain cash

positions for defensive purposes. In addition, while assets are maintained in cash, such amounts could miss market advances. Depending upon current yields, at any point in time, Registrant's advisory fee could exceed the interest paid by the client's money market fund.

ANY QUESTIONS: The Registrant's Chief Compliance Officer, Ira Materetsky, remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective may have regarding the above fee billing practice.

<u>Portfolio Activity</u>. Registrant has a fiduciary duty to provide services consistent with the client's best interest. As part of its investment advisory services, Registrant will review client portfolios on an ongoing basis to determine if any changes are necessary based upon various factors, including, but not limited to, investment performance, market conditions, mutual fund manager tenure, style drift, account additions/withdrawals, and/or a change in the client's investment objective. Based upon these factors, there may be extended periods of time when Registrant determines that changes to a client's portfolio are neither necessary nor prudent. Of course, as indicated below, there can be no assurance that investment decisions made by Registrant will be profitable or equal any specific performance level(s). Clients nonetheless remain subject to the fees described in Item 5 of Registrant's Brochure as set forth on Form ADV Part 2A.

**Borrowing Against Assets/Risks**. A client who has a need to borrow money could determine to do so by using:

- Margin-The account custodian or broker-dealer lends money to the client. The custodian charges the client interest for the right to borrow money, and uses the assets in the client's brokerage account as collateral or
- <u>Pledged Assets Loan</u>- In consideration for a lender (i.e., a bank, etc.) to make a
  loan to the client, the client pledges its investment assets held at the account
  custodian as collateral.

These above-described collateralized loans are generally utilized because they typically provide more favorable interest rates than standard commercial loans. These types of collateralized loans can assist with a pending home purchase, permit the retirement of more expensive debt, or enable borrowing in lieu of liquidating existing account positions and incurring capital gains taxes. However, such loans are not without potential material risk to the client's investment assets. The lender (i.e. custodian, bank, etc.) will have recourse against the client's investment assets in the event of loan default or if the assets fall below a certain level. For this reason, Registrant does not recommend such borrowing unless it is for specific short-term purposes (i.e. a bridge loan to purchase a new residence). Registrant does not recommend such borrowing for investment purposes (i.e. to invest borrowed funds in the market). Regardless, if the client was to determine to utilize margin or a pledged assets loan, the following economic benefits would inure to Registrant:

- by taking the loan rather than liquidating assets in the client's account, Registrant continues to earn a fee on such Account assets;
- if the client invests any portion of the loan proceeds in an account to be managed by Registrant, Registrant will receive an advisory fee on the invested amount; and,
- if Registrant's advisory fee is based upon the higher margined account value (see margin disclosure at Item 5 below), Registrant will earn a correspondingly higher

advisory fee. This could provide Registrant with a disincentive to encourage the client to discontinue the use of margin.

<u>Please Note</u>: The Client must accept the above risks and potential corresponding consequences associated with the use of margin or a pledged assets loans.

<u>Client Obligations</u>. In performing its services, Registrant shall not be required to verify any information received from the client or from the client's other professionals and is expressly authorized to rely thereon. Moreover, each client is advised that it remains his/her/its responsibility to promptly notify the Registrant if there is ever any change in his/her/its financial situation or investment objectives for the purpose of reviewing/evaluating/revising Registrant's previous recommendations and/or services.

<u>Please Note: Investment Risk</u>. Different types of investments involve varying degrees of risk, and it should not be assumed that future performance of any specific investment or investment strategies (including the investments and/or investment strategies recommended or undertaken by Registrant) will be profitable or equal any specific performance level(s).

The Registrant shall provide investment advisory services specific to the needs of each client. Prior to providing investment advisory services, an investment adviser representative will ascertain each client's investment objective(s). Thereafter, the Registrant shall allocate and/or recommend that the client allocate investment assets consistent with the designated investment objective(s). The client may, at any time, impose reasonable restrictions, in writing, on the Registrant's services.

The Registrant only offers its investment advisory services on a wrap fee basis. When managing a client's account on a wrap fee basis, the Registrant shall receive as payment for its investment advisory services, the balance of the wrap fee after all other costs incorporated into the wrap fee have been deducted.

Wrap Program-Conflict of Interest. Registrant provides services on a wrap fee basis as a wrap program sponsor. Under Registrant's wrap program, the client generally receives investment advisory services, the execution of securities brokerage transactions, custody and reporting services for a single specified fee. Participation in a wrap program may cost the client more or less than purchasing such services separately. The terms and conditions of a wrap program engagement are more fully discussed in Registrant's Wrap Fee Program Brochure. Conflict of Interest: Because wrap program transaction fees and/or commissions are being paid by Registrant to the account custodian/broker-dealer, Registrant has an economic incentive to minimize the number of trades in the client's account. See separate Wrap Fee Program Brochure. ANY QUESTIONS: Registrant's Chief Compliance Officer, Ira Materetsky, remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding a wrap fee arrangement and the corresponding conflict of interest a wrap fee arrangement creates.

#### Performance Based Fees and Side-By-Side Management

Neither the Registrant nor any supervised person of the Registrant accepts performance-based fees.

#### Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss

The Registrant may utilize the following methods of security analysis:

- <u>Charting</u> (analysis performed using patterns to identify current trends and trend reversals to forecast the direction of prices)
- <u>Fundamental</u> (analysis performed on historical and present data, with the goal of making financial forecasts)
- <u>Technical</u> (analysis performed on historical and present data, focusing on price and trade volume, to forecast the direction of prices)

The Registrant may utilize the following investment strategies when implementing investment advice given to clients:

- Long Term Purchases (securities held at least a year)
- Short Term Purchases (securities sold within a year)
- Trading (securities sold within thirty (30) days)

Please Note: Investment Risk. Investing in securities involves risk of loss that clients should be prepared to bear, including the complete loss of principal investment. Past performance may not be indicative of future results. Different types of investments involve varying degrees of risk, and it should not be assumed that future performance of any specific investment or investment strategy (including the investments and/or investment strategies recommended or undertaken by the Registrant) will be profitable or equal any specific performance level(s). Investment strategies such as asset allocation, diversification, or rebalancing do not assure or guarantee better performance and cannot eliminate the risk of investment losses. There is no guarantee that a portfolio employing these or any other strategy will outperform a portfolio that does not engage in such strategies. While asset values may increase and client account values could benefit as a result, it is also possible that asset values may decrease and client account values could suffer a loss.

The Registrant's methods of analysis and investment strategies do not present any significant or unusual risks.

However, every method of analysis has its own inherent risks. To perform an accurate market analysis the Registrant must have access to current/new market information. The Registrant has no control over the dissemination rate of market information; therefore, unbeknownst to the Registrant, certain analyses may be compiled with outdated market information, severely limiting the value of the Registrant's analysis. Furthermore, an accurate market analysis can only produce a forecast of the direction of market values. There can be no assurances that a forecasted change in market value will materialize into actionable and/or profitable investment opportunities.

The Registrant's primary investment strategies - Long Term Purchases, Short Term Purchases, and Trading - are fundamental investment strategies. However, every investment strategy has its own inherent risks and limitations. For example, longer term investment strategies require a longer investment time period to allow for the strategy to potentially develop. Shorter term investment strategies require a shorter investment time period to potentially develop but, as a result of more frequent trading, may incur higher transactional costs when compared to a longer term investment strategy. Trading, an investment strategy that requires the purchase and sale of securities within a thirty (30) day investment time period involves a very short investment time period but will incur higher

transaction costs when compared to a short term investment strategy and substantially higher transaction costs than a longer term investment strategy.

A. Currently, the Registrant allocates client investment assets on a non-discretionary basis primarily among mutual funds and exchange traded funds in accordance with the client's designated investment objective(s). Each type of security has its own unique set of risks associated with it. The following provides a short description of some of the underlying risks associated with investing in these types of securities:

Market Risk. The price of a security may drop in reaction to tangible and intangible events and conditions. This type of risk may be caused by external factors (such as economic or political factors) but may also be incurred because of a security's specific underlying investments. Additionally, each security's price can fluctuate based on market movement, which may or may not be due to the security's operations or changes in its true value. For example, political, economic and social conditions may trigger market events which are temporarily negative, or temporarily positive.

<u>Unsystematic Risk</u>. Unsystematic risk is the company-specific or industry-specific risk in a portfolio that the investor bears. Unsystematic risk is typically addressed through diversification. However, as indicated above, diversification does not guarantee better performance and cannot eliminate the risk of investment losses.

<u>Value Investment Risk</u>. Value stocks may perform differently from the market as a whole and following a value-oriented investment strategy may cause a portfolio to underperform growth stocks.

<u>Growth Investment Risk</u>. Prices of growth stocks tend to be higher in relation to their companies' earnings and may be more sensitive to market, political and economic developments than other stocks, making their prices more volatile.

<u>Small Company Risk</u>. Securities of small companies are often less liquid than those of large companies and this could make it difficult to sell a small company security at a desired time or price. As a result, small company stocks may fluctuate relatively more in price. In general, small capitalization companies are more vulnerable than larger companies to adverse business or economic developments and they may have more limited resources.

<u>Commodity Risk</u>. The value of commodity-linked derivative instruments may be affected by changes in overall market movements, commodity index volatility, changes in interest rates, or factors affecting a particular industry or commodity, such as drought, floods, weather, livestock disease, embargoes, tariffs, and international economic, political, and regulatory developments.

<u>Foreign Securities and Currencies Risk</u>. Foreign securities prices may decline or fluctuate because of: (i) economic or political actions of foreign governments, and/or (ii) less regulated or liquid securities markets. Investors holding these securities are also exposed to foreign currency risk (the possibility that foreign currency will fluctuate in value against the U.S. dollar).

<u>Interest Rate Risk</u>. Fixed income securities and fixed income-based securities are subject to interest rate risk because the prices of fixed income securities tend to move in the opposite direction of interest rates. When interest rates rise, fixed income security prices

tend to fall. When interest rates fall, fixed income security prices tend to rise. In general, fixed income securities with longer maturities are more sensitive to these price changes.

<u>Inflation Risk</u>. When any type of inflation is present, a dollar at present value will not carry the same purchasing power as a dollar in the future, because that purchasing power erodes at the rate of inflation.

<u>Reinvestment Risk</u>. Future proceeds from investments may have to be reinvested at a potentially lower rate of return (i.e. interest rate), which primarily relates to fixed income securities.

<u>Credit Risk</u>. The issuer of a security may be unable to make interest payments and/or repay principal when due. A downgrade to an issuer's credit rating or a perceived change in an issuer's financial strength may affect a security's value and impact performance. Credit risk is considered greater for fixed income securities with ratings below investment grade. Fixed income securities that are below investment grade involve higher credit risk and are considered speculative.

<u>Call Risk</u>. During periods of falling interest rates, a bond issuer will call or repay a higher-yielding bond before its maturity date, forcing the investment to reinvest in bonds with lower interest rates than the original obligations.

<u>Regulatory Risk</u>. Changes in laws and regulations from any government can change the market value of companies subject to such regulations. Certain industries are more susceptible to government regulation. For example, changes in zoning, tax structure or laws may impact the return on investments.

Mutual Fund Risk. Mutual funds are operated by investment companies that raise money from shareholders and invests it in stocks, bonds, and/or other types of securities. Each fund will have a manager that trades the fund's investments in accordance with the fund's investment objective. Mutual funds charge a separate management fee for their services, so the returns on mutual funds are reduced by the costs to manage the funds. While mutual funds generally provide diversification, risks can be significantly increased if the fund is concentrated in a particular sector of the market. Mutual funds that are sold through brokers are called load funds, and those sold to investors directly from the fund companies are called no-load funds. Mutual funds come in many varieties. Some invest aggressively for capital appreciation, while others are conservative and are designed to generate income for shareholders. In addition, the client's overall portfolio may be affected by losses of an underlying fund and the level of risk arising from the investment practices of an underlying fund (such as the use of derivatives).

Exchange Traded Fund Risk. ETFs are marketable securities that are designed to track, before fees and expenses, the performance or returns of a relevant index, commodity, bonds or basket of assets, like an index fund. Unlike mutual funds, ETFs trade like common stock on a stock exchange. ETFs experience price changes throughout the day as they are bought and sold. In addition to the general risks of investing, there are specific risks to consider with respect to an investment in ETFs, including, but not limited to: (i) an ETF's shares may trade at a market price that is above or below its net asset value; (ii) the ETF may employ an investment strategy that utilizes high leverage ratios; or (iii) trading of an ETF's shares may be halted if the listing exchange's officials deem such action appropriate, the

shares are de-listed from the exchange, or the activation of market-wide "circuit breakers" (which are tied to large decreases in stock prices) halts stock trading generally.

# **Voting Client Securities**

The Registrant does not vote client proxies. Clients maintain exclusive responsibility for: (1) directing the manner in which proxies solicited by issuers of securities owned by the client shall be voted, and (2) making all elections relative to any mergers, acquisitions, tender offers, bankruptcy proceedings or other type events pertaining to the client's investment assets.

Clients will receive their proxies or other solicitations directly from their custodian. Clients may contact the Registrant to discuss any questions they may have with a particular solicitation.

# Item 7 Client Information Provided to Portfolio Managers

The Registrant shall be the Program's portfolio manager. The Registrant shall provide non-discretionary investment advisory services specific to needs of each client. Prior to providing investment advisory services, an investment adviser representative will discuss with each client, their particular investment objective(s). The Registrant shall allocate each client's investment assets consistent with their designated investment objective(s). Clients may, at any time, impose restrictions, in writing, on the Registrant's services.

As indicated above, each client is advised that it remains his/her/its responsibility to promptly notify the Registrant if there is ever any change in his/her/its financial situation or investment objectives for the purpose of reviewing/evaluating/revising Registrant's previous recommendations and/or services.

#### Item 8 Client Contact with Portfolio Managers

The client shall have, without restriction, reasonable access to the Program's portfolio manager.

## Item 9 Additional Information

#### **Disciplinary Information**

The Registrant has not been the subject of any material disciplinary actions.

# Other Financial Industry Activities and Affiliations

As disclosed above, Registrant's representatives are registered representatives of *PCS*, a FINRA member broker-dealer.

Neither the Registrant, nor its representatives, are registered or have an application pending to register, as a futures commission merchant, commodity pool operator, a commodity trading advisor, or a representative of the foregoing.

<u>Registered Representatives of PCS</u>. As disclosed above, certain of Registrant's representatives are registered representatives of *PCS* and may effect securities brokerage transactions on a fully disclosed commission basis.

<u>Licensed Insurance Agents</u>. Certain of Registrant's representatives, in their individual capacities, are licensed insurance agents, and may recommend the purchase of certain insurance-related products on a commission basis. As referenced above, clients can engage certain of Registrant's representatives, in their individual capacities as licensed insurance agents, to effect insurance transactions on a commission basis.

<u>Conflict of Interest</u>: The recommendation by Registrant's representatives that a client purchase a securities or insurance commission product presents a *conflict of interest*, as the receipt of commissions may provide an incentive to recommend investment products based on commissions received, rather than on a particular client's need. No client is under any obligation to purchase any commission products from Registrant's representatives. Clients are reminded that they may purchase investment and/or insurance products recommended by Registrant and/or its representatives through other, non-affiliated registered representatives or insurance agents.

<u>Tax and Estate Planning Specialists, Inc.</u> Registrant's representative, Thomas B. Gau, is a certified public accountant and President of both Thomas B. Gau, CPA, CFP and Tax and Estate Planning Specialists, Inc., and may recommend his tax planning and/or accounting services to Registrant's clients. To the extent a client determines to engage Mr. Gau to provide tax preparation and/or accounting services, such services shall be provided by Mr. Gau in his individual capacity as a certified public accountant, independent of Registrant. Registrant will not receive any portion of fees charged by Mr. Gau for such services.

Conflict of Interest: The recommendation by Mr. Gau that a client elect the tax preparation and/or accounting services of Thomas B. Gau, CPA, CFP and/or Tax and Estate Planning Specialists, Inc. presents a conflict of interest, as the receipt of fees for tax preparation and/or accounting services may provide an incentive to recommend such services, rather than recommending such services based upon a particular client's needs. No client is under any obligation to utilize Thomas B. Gau, CPA, CFP nor Tax and Estate Planning Specialists, Inc. for tax preparation and/or accounting services. Clients are reminded that they may elect to obtain tax preparation and/or accounting services recommended by Registrant through other non-affiliated certified public accountants.

The Registrant's Chief Compliance Officer, Ira Materetsky, remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective may have regarding the above conflict of interest.

The Registrant does not receive, directly or indirectly, compensation from investment advisors that it recommends or selects for its clients.

## Code of Ethics, Participation or Interest in Client Transactions and Personal Trading

The Registrant maintains an investment policy relative to personal securities transactions. This investment policy is part of Registrant's overall Code of Ethics, which serves to establish a standard of business conduct for all of Registrant's representatives that is based

upon fundamental principles of openness, integrity, honesty and trust, a copy of which is available upon request.

In accordance with Section 204A of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, the Registrant also maintains and enforces written policies reasonably designed to prevent the misuse of material non-public information by the Registrant or any person associated with the Registrant.

Neither the Registrant nor any related person of Registrant recommends, buys, or sells for client accounts, securities in which the Registrant or any related person of Registrant has a material financial interest.

The Registrant and/or representatives of the Registrant may buy or sell securities that are also recommended to clients. This practice may create a situation where the Registrant and/or representatives of the Registrant are in a position to materially benefit from the sale or purchase of those securities. Therefore, this situation creates a potential conflict of interest. Practices such as "scalping" (i.e., a practice whereby the owner of shares of a security recommends that security for investment and then immediately sells it at a profit upon the rise in the market price which follows the recommendation) could take place if the Registrant did not have adequate policies in place to detect such activities. In addition, this requirement can help detect insider trading, "front-running" (i.e., personal trades executed prior to those of the Registrant's clients) and other potentially abusive practices.

The Registrant has a personal securities transaction policy in place to monitor the personal securities transactions and securities holdings of each of the Registrant's "Access Persons". The Registrant's securities transaction policy requires that Access Person of the Registrant must provide the Chief Compliance Officer or his/her designee with a written report of the their current securities holdings within ten (10) days after becoming an Access Person. Additionally, each Access Person must provide the Chief Compliance Officer or his/her designee with a written report of the Access Person's current securities holdings at least once each twelve (12) month period thereafter on a date the Registrant selects; provided, however that at any time that the Registrant has only one Access Person, he or she shall not be required to submit any securities report described above.

The Registrant and/or representatives of the Registrant may buy or sell securities, at or around the same time as those securities are recommended to clients. This practice creates a situation where the Registrant and/or representatives of the Registrant are in a position to materially benefit from the sale or purchase of those securities. Therefore, this situation creates a potential conflict of interest. As indicated above, the Registrant has a personal securities transaction policy in place to monitor the personal securities transaction and securities holdings of each of Registrant's Access Persons.

#### **Review of Accounts**

For those clients to whom Registrant provides investment supervisory services, account reviews are conducted on an ongoing basis by the Registrant's Principal and/or representatives. All investment supervisory clients are advised that it remains their responsibility to advise the Registrant of any changes in their investment objectives and/or financial situation. All clients (in person or via telephone) are encouraged to review financial planning issues (to the extent applicable), investment objectives and account performance with the Registrant on an annual basis.

The Registrant *may* conduct account reviews on an other than periodic basis upon the occurrence of a triggering event, such as a change in client investment objectives and/or financial situation, market corrections and client request.

Clients are provided, at least quarterly, with written transaction confirmation notices and regular written summary account statements directly from the broker-dealer/custodian and/or program sponsor for the client accounts. The Registrant may also provide a written periodic report summarizing account activity and performance.

## **Client Referrals and Other Compensation**

As referenced in Registrant's Disclosure Brochure, we may receive from *Pershing*, without cost (and/or at a discount), support services and/or products. Our clients do not pay more for investment transactions effected and/or assets maintained at *Pershing* as result of this arrangement. There is no corresponding commitment made by us to *Pershing* or any other entity to invest any specific amount or percentage of client assets in any specific mutual funds, securities or other investment products as a result of the above arrangements. The Registrant's Chief Compliance Officer, Ira Materetsky, remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding the above arrangement and the corresponding conflict of interest presented by such arrangement.

Registrant does not maintain solicitor arrangements/pay referral fee compensation to nonemployees for new client introductions.

## **Financial Information**

The Registrant does not solicit fees of more than \$1,200, per client, six months or more in advance.

The Registrant is unaware of any financial condition that is reasonably likely to impair its ability to meet its contractual commitments relating to its discretionary authority over certain client accounts.

The Registrant has not been the subject of a bankruptcy petition.

ANY QUESTIONS: The Registrant's Chief Compliance Officer, Ira Materetsky, remains available to address any questions that a client or prospective client may have regarding the above disclosures and arrangements.